The Theology of Jonathan Edwards

Programmed Syllabus

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Course Description

He has been called one the most brilliant men ever born on American soil. In this course, learners will discover that brilliance by examining the theological insights of Jonathan Edwards. Taking a topical approach, the course covers Edwards’ teachings on all the major points of systematic theology, giving particular emphasis to his unique theological contributions. Topics such as the place of reason, the decrees of God, the nature of justification, and the extent of sanctification are presented and analyzed with the goal that students apply new insights to their own lives and ministry.

Course Objectives

Upon completion of this course, the student should be able to:

1. Understand the life and ministry of Jonathan Edwards.
2. Gain insight into the primary debates among historians over the teachings of Edwards.
3. Explore the details of Edwards’ teaching on the major points of systematic theology.
4. Appreciate Edwards’ unique contribution to the Church.
5. Embrace the beauty and glory of the God whom Edwards loved.

Course Texts

1. **Required Reading** (Specific readings noted in “Assignments” section, p. 12ff)


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The Theology of Jonathan Edwards ◆ Programmed Syllabus
2. **Recommended Reading** (Specific readings noted in "Assignments" section, p. 12ff)


3. **Collateral Reading** (The student should read a minimum of 500 pages from the following selection of books on Jonathan Edwards.)


Syllabus


COLLABORATIVE LEARNING

Whether you sit in a traditional classroom or study from a distance, you will benefit from interaction, collaboration, and spiritual formation (ATS schools, note Standards 3.2.1.3; 10.3.3.3; 10.3.4.3). In order to meet this need in distance theological education, ITS is developing structures and resources to encourage spiritual formation and community interaction in our courses. In this course, we have included three collaborative learning features:

1. **ITS Online Interactivity Forum** (see course requirements) – fosters peer-to-peer interaction in a global, threaded discussion (required for all students)
2. **Spiritual Formation Project** (see course requirements) – fosters mentor-to-learner interaction in a mentor-guided reflection, discussion and application (required for all students)
3. **Learning Community Assignments** (see end of syllabus) – fosters peer-to-peer collaboration in a group approach to assignments (optional but recommended where possible)

Go to [www.ITScourses.org/interactivity/](http://www.ITScourses.org/interactivity/) for the most up-to-date ITS resources.

**Course Requirements**

1. In order to receive **three semester (or four quarter) hours of credit**, the student **must** complete the course requirements within a one-year period unless the particular institution requires the completion of all the work within the framework of the semester or quarter. During this time, the student is expected to devote a minimum of 120 hours to the completion of the course including listening to the recorded lectures, doing the assigned readings, answering questions in this Programmed Syllabus as well as those in the course Study Guide, completing examinations and research paper.

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2. The student **must** listen carefully to all of the 24 audio recorded lectures by Dr. John H. Gerstner.

3. The student must complete all of the required readings. **NOTE:** The student should complete the readings assigned in conjunction with a particular lecture **before** listening to that lecture on the tape.

4. The student **must complete at least 500 pages** of reading outside of the assigned required and recommended textbooks. These can be taken from the Bibliography under Collateral Reading. The student must report on a separate sheet indicating title of the book, author, publisher, date of publication, pages read.

5. **Study Questions:** The student should make careful use of the Study Guide prepared by Richard Case and must turn into the instructor or supervisor written answers to the questions both in the course **Study Guide** as well as those in this **Programmed Syllabus**. This should be done in typewritten form.

6. **Research Paper:** The student must complete a written project. This project may be a traditional research paper or a direct application of Edwards's teachings to a specific, practical ministry situation.

   a. Example of the former would be: (a) "Edwards's Understanding of the Role of Good Works in Justification," (b) "Edwards's Interpretation of the Nature of the Lord's Supper," (c) "Edwards on Free Will," or (d) "The Relations Among Reason, Passion, and Affection in Edwardsean Psychology." Such a paper must be a least twenty pages in length, it must be typed and double-spaced, and it must contain appropriate bibliographical notations.

   b. Examples of the latter would be: (a) an analysis of how individuals are examined for membership in a local church and an evaluation of those procedures according to Edwards's **Treatise on Religious Affections**, (b) an actual sermon which has been constructed according to Edwards's teachings in **Treatise on Religious Affections** along with an explanation of how that sermon embodies Edwards's teachings, (c) a thorough outline of an adult Sunday School course on Edwards, or (d) an analysis of how someone who is inquiring about becoming a Christian should be counseled according to the teachings of Edwards. The report on such a project must be at least twenty pages in length, it must be typed and double-spaced, and it must contain appropriate bibliographical notations.
c. In either of the above written projects, the student’s paper must be typed following the latest edition of K.L. Turabian’s *A Manual for Writers for Term Papers, Theses and Dissertations. 5th ed.* Submit one copy to the instructor and keep a carbon or photocopy for reference.

7. **ITS Online Interactivity Forum:** Participate with other students worldwide in an ongoing asynchronous threaded discussion of two major course topics. Go to [www.ITScourses.org/interactivity/](http://www.ITScourses.org/interactivity/) to register for and enter the ITS On-Line Forum. In order to get the fullest benefit from the Forum, complete the assignment after you have listened to all the lectures. Be sure to return to the forum after finishing the course to see how others respond. Follow these steps to complete the assignment:

- Post an original answer to each question for your course (75 word min.).
- Post your response to any previous answer given to each question (75 word min.).
- Submit a document to your proctor that contains the original questions, your postings, and the postings to which you responded.

**NOTE:** Please read the “Assignment Instructions” in the Forum for details.

Objective: to develop critical thinking skills through personal interaction with the content of the course and the responses of others within a diverse community of learners.

8. **Spiritual Formation Project:**

**RATIONALE:** Ministry preparation and the Christian life require more than academic exercises. Learners also need personal, spiritual formation, which involves theological reflection and critical thinking on their current practices and assumptions. This process occurs as learners engage in self-reflection and interaction in a community of learning. With this in mind, ITS includes in all courses a capstone project addressing these issues and facilitating interaction beyond the formal learning environment (ATS schools, note Standards 3.2.1.3; 4.1.1; 10.3.3.3).

Write a **five-to-six page reflective essay** and **interview a mentor**, discussing the spiritual impact of this course on your life. *Identify your mentor early in the course*, and submit the essay to your grader when you take the final exam. This last project should not be a summary of course content, but an application of course principles. Complete the following:
1. Personal Reflection and Evaluation: Reflect on the course – To integrate your academic studies with your walk of faith, reflect on the content of the course and evaluate your life in light of what you learned.

a. Follow these steps in your reflection:
   
   Step 1: What one theme, principle, or concept in the course is the most significant to you personally? Why is it significant?
   
   Step 2: What portion(s) of the course brought this theme/principle/concept to light?
   
   Step 3: Think about your past. Why is it vital now for you to deal with and apply this theme/principle/concept?
   
   Step 4: How should this affect your thoughts and actions, and what specific steps should you take to concretely apply what you have learned?

b. Write your answers to the above questions in full paragraph form. (Recommended length for this reflection: approximately three pages)

c. Give a copy of this reflection to your mentor (see #2).

2. Community Reflection and Interaction: Interview a mentor – Since the Holy Spirit uses the input of others to guide and form His people, interview a mentor according to the following guidelines:

a. Who should you interview? (1-3 are required; 4-6 are recommended)

   1. Someone with whom you have a reasonably close relationship.
   2. Someone who is a mature Christian ministry leader (i.e. a pastor).
   3. Someone who is not your grader or a family member.
   4. Someone who values the spiritual formation process.
   5. Someone who is familiar with and values the subject of the course.
   6. Someone who has experience using the content of the course in ministry.

   NOTE: Identify your mentor early in the course, and give him/her the page entitled “Guidelines for Mentors.”

b. Focus of the interview – Your interview should focus on the issues and questions you raise in your essay. For example:

   • What feedback can your mentor give in response to your essay?
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- In light of the course content, are the conclusions you made appropriate? Why or why not?
- What additional advice, deeper insights or broader applications might he/she suggest from his/her own life and ministry?

NOTE: Conduct this interview either in person (preferred) or over the phone. Do not use electronic communication (i.e. email, instant messenger, etc). Suggested length: 45 minutes.

3. Synthesis and Application: Draw your final conclusions – Having reflected on the course and the discussion with your mentor, synthesize what you have learned in these three sections:

a. Section 1: Begin your essay with the personal reflection from #1 above. This should be exactly what you gave your mentor for the interview.

b. Section 2: Comment on your interview, explaining what you discussed and the insights you gained from your mentor. Include the following:

- What were the mentor’s comments regarding your essay?
- What advice did he/she give?
- How did his/her comments expand or correct your application of the course?
- Include the person’s name, occupation, and the length of the interview.

c. Section 3: Conclude with a synthesis of what you have learned. Answer the following:

- If your mentor corrected any thoughts in your “Personal Reflection and Evaluation”, how do you feel about these corrections? Do you agree or disagree? Why?
- Synthesizing your thoughts from section one and your mentor’s insight in section two, what final conclusions have you reached? How is this different from section one?
- In light of the interview and further reflection, what additional, specific changes need to occur in your life and what concrete steps will you take to implement them?
NOTE TO STUDENTS: Your effort in this assignment will determine its benefit. If by the end of this course you have not yet reflected critically on your life in light of what you have studied, allow this assignment to guide you in that process. The instructor for this course will not score your essay based on the amount of spiritual fruit you describe; so do not exaggerate (or trivialize) what you have learned. The primary grading criteria is that you have thoughtfully considered the principles of the course and realistically sought to apply them to your life. If you have done this and met the minimal requirements (as noted above), you will earn the full points for this assignment.

Note on confidentiality: Perhaps the Holy Spirit is dealing with you in some very personal areas of your life. Because of this, your grader will keep your essay entirely confidential and either return or discard it.

Objective: to stimulate reflection and interaction on course principles in order to enhance personal spiritual formation.

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9. Examination: The student will be required to take a three-hour final examination consisting of long essay questions.

Note to the Supervisor or Instructor: As to the final examination, any professor who is supervising this course on The Theology of Jonathan Edwards should have some familiarity with Edwards's theology.

Course Grading

Written Answers to all questions ................................................. 20%
Written Project........................................................................... 30%
ITS Online Interactivity Forum.................................................. 5%
Spiritual Formation Project......................................................... 15%
Final Examination...................................................................... 30%

NOTE: The student must turn in, with his written project, a sheet of paper on which is written a pledge that all the required readings and 500 pages of recommended and collateral readings have been completed. Failure to turn in such a statement will result in the lowering of the final grade by one letter.
Guidelines for Mentors

(Students, give this sheet to your mentor for the Spiritual Formation Project.)

Thank you for your involvement in this student’s ITS coursework. We believe the Christian life is more than an academic exercise, so we encourage students to critically reflect on their life in light of what they learn and then apply those insights to the daily life of faith.

Therefore, students taking ITS courses are required to complete a final assignment called the “Spiritual Formation Project.” This assignment involves two parts: an essay and an interview:

The ESSAY: After completing their coursework, students reflect on the content of the course, evaluate their lives, and discuss the one theme, principle or concept that is most significant to them and why. Students are to identify specific ways this theme/principle/concept should apply to their lives and what action steps they plan to take in order to make these changes a reality.

The INTERVIEW: After writing this reflection, students give a copy to their mentor and meet with him/her to discuss their thoughts and get feedback. The goal of this interview is to facilitate the student’s growth through interaction with a mature believer.

NOTES ON THE INTERVIEW:

- You do not need to be familiar with the course to participate in this interview. You will primarily respond to the thoughts of the student. (However, general knowledge of the subject matter of the course and/or experience applying it to ministry is valuable.)

- Prior to meeting with the student, read his/her “Personal Reflection and Evaluation” and prepare to discuss the following:
  1. What feedback can you give the student in response to his/her essay?
  2. Are the student’s conclusions from the course appropriate? Why or why not?
  3. What additional advice, deeper insights or broader applications would you suggest from your own life and ministry?

- Meet with the student either in person (preferred) or over the phone. Do not use electronic communication (i.e. email, instant messenger, etc.).

- Suggested length of the interview: 45 minutes

Thanks again for participating in this project! You have a real opportunity to guide this student in the application process and to help him/her connect academics to life – a valuable process for all who wish to grow in Christ.

NOTE: If the student’s school makes any changes to this assignment, their requirements should replace those described here.
Lecture I

INTRODUCTION TO THE LIFE AND WORK OF JONATHAN EDWARDS


Recommended Reading: Miller: *Jonathan Edwards*
Winslow: *Jonathan Edwards*

1. Listen carefully to the material in the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found in the Study Guide, p. 6.

2. Familiarize yourself with the important works on Edwards's life and theology cited by John Gerstner in this lecture.

3. What character traits do Jonathan Edwards's *Resolutions* reveal?

4. What level of godly piety did Edwards's wife demonstrate?

5. In what way does Edwards's description of his delight in God's sovereignty serve as a summary of his theology?

6. What opportunity did Edwards's dismissal from his Northampton pulpit afford him?
Assignments

Lecture II

THE DISCOVERY OF EDWARDS IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY
AND
EDWARDS ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN REASON AND REVELATION


Recommended Reading: Cherry: *The Theology of Jonathan Edwards: A Reappraisal*.

1. Listen carefully to the material in the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found in the Study Guide, p. 9.

2. According to the lecturer, who was the single most important leader in the Twentieth Century revival of Edwardsean scholarship and what was his view of Edwards?

3. What were the four basic elements in Locke's epistemological process and how were they adapted by Edwards?
Assignments

Lecture III

THE DOCTRINE OF THE SCRIPTURES - PART I

Required Reading:  Hickman: Edwards on "Objections Concerning the Apostle's Apprehension of the Second Coming Answered" in Vol. II, pp. 466-8


1. Listen carefully to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found in the Study Guide, page 11.

2. According to Edwards, how did inspiration actually come about?

3. What is the role of the Scripture in producing the holy affections of which true religion in great part consists?

4. What were some of the criticisms leveled at Scripture in Edwards's day and how did he deal with them?

5. According to Religious Affections, Part III, Section 5, what role would Edwards accord to what has traditionally been called "the testimony of the Holy Spirit" in the establishing of certainty within the believer of the verity of God's Word?
Assignments

Lecture IV

THE DOCTRINE OF THE SCRIPTURES - PART II


1. Listen carefully to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found on page 16 of the Study Guide.

2. Did Edwards believe in a closed canon? What for Edwards was the extent of the canon and how did this preclude further revelation?

3. Since Edwards never wrote a specific commentary on books of the Bible, to what sources may we go to discover Edwards's thoughts on the Bible?

4. What does Edwards mean by "the double sense of Scripture"?

5. Is regeneration necessary to understand the Bible?
Lecture V

THE DOCTRINE OF GOD - PART I


1. Listen carefully to the material by Dr. Gerstner in the recorded lecture and write out the answers to the questions as found on pp. 20-21 of the Study Guide.

2. How is God incomprehensible, yet knowable?

3. Why, according to Edwards, must a true love to God begin with a delight in His holiness?

4. How did Edwards view the doctrine of sovereignty as essential to Christian belief?

5. Did Edwards stress the sovereignty of God at the expense of the rationality of God?

6. How is the term sovereign grace in reference to God’s mercy a tautology?
Assignments

Lecture VI

THE DOCTRINE OF GOD - PART II


1. Listen carefully to what Dr. Gerstner has to say on this subject in the recorded material and write out the answers to the questions on pp. 25-26 of the Study Guide.

2. What is a moral agent and what properties does it possess?

3. Does God love the wicked and sinners in damnation?

4. Is there anything in the elect themselves that disposes God to show a love of complacency toward them?

5. Is God unfair in judging the sins of some and not of others?

6. Why does man want to exalt God's mercy at the expense of His justice?

7. Upon what basis, mentioned by the lecturer, may some have supposed that Edwards departed from Trinitarianism?
Assignments

Lecture VII

THE ABSOLUTE DECREES OF GOD - PART I


1. Listen carefully to the material by Dr. Gerstner on this subject in the recorded lecture and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found on pp. 28-29 of the Study Guide.

2. Why have some thought the concept of covenant incompatible with the absolute decrees of God?

3. How does Edwards define will, and does the will determine its own willing?

4. Distinguish between natural and moral inability.

5. How did Edwards discover predestinarian preaching to be exceedingly successful in evangelism?

6. Define "the decrees of God."
Assigments

Lecture VIII

THE ABSOLUTE DECREES OF GOD - PART II

Required Reading:


1. Listen carefully to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner on this subject and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found on pp. 32-33 of the Study Guide.

2. If man is morally unable, how can he possess liberty?

3. How does Edwards maintain human responsibility and theistic determinism?

4. What is the foundation of Edwards's necessitarianism?

5. Why does God choose to save some and not others?

6. What is God's chief end in creation?
Assignments

Lecture IX

THE DOCTRINE OF ANGELS - PART I


1. After listening to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner on this subject, write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found on p. 37 of the Study Guide.

2. What are angels, according to Edwards?

3. What do the biblical names given to angels imply?

4. How was the probation of angels like that of man?

5. Did the angels fully understand the redemptive work of Christ prior to its revelation in his Passion and Exaltation?

6. Why did Satan fall?
Lecture X

THE DOCTRINE OF ANGELS - PART II


1. Be careful to listen to the material on this subject recorded by Dr. Gerstner and write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found on pp. 41-42 of the Study Guide.

2. What is Satan's means of setting up and preserving his dominion?

3. What is the relationship of Satan to the rest of the devils?

4. How are unbelievers generally in the possession of Satan?

5. How does Satan attack those who are seeking God's grace?

6. Why are Satan's attacks against the godly evidence of his extreme folly?
Assignments

Lecture XI

MAN AND THE FALL - PART I


1. With the outline material before you listen to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner and then write out the answers to the questions on the lecture as found on pp. 45-46 of the Study Guide.

2. How is man's depravity externally manifested?

3. How does remaining sin in believers serve as evidence of universal depravity?
Lecture XII

MAN AND THE FALL - PART II

Required Reading: Hickman: Edwards on "Original Sin" in Vol. I, pp. 146-233 (remainder of material)


1. Listen carefully to the recorded lecture following the outline in the Study Guide and then write out the answers to the questions on this material as found on p. 50 of the Study Guide.

2. What, according to the lecturer, is the most excruciating problem in Christian theology and how does Edwards deal with it?

3. How could man, created good, have chosen to disobey God?

4. What does the lecturer see as the main problem with Augustine's formulation of the origin of sin?

5. Does Edwards's explication of sufficient and efficient grace solve the problem of how man sinned?
Lecture XIII
THE IMPUTATION OF ADAM’S SIN

Required Reading: Hickman: Edwards on "Original Sin" pp. 146-233 (conclusion)
Warfield: "Edwards and the New England Theology" in Biblical and Theological Studies. (READER)

John Murray: The Imputation of Adam’s Sin, pp. 42-70.

1. Listen carefully to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner and then write out the answers to the questions on pp. 54-55 of the Study Guide.

2. How does Warfield view Edwards's doctrine of imputation?

3. How have Edwards's followers corrupted his teaching?

4. How does Edwards's theory of causation fit into his scheme of imputation?

5. How does Edwards's position avoid realism?
Lecture XIV

THE DOCTRINE OF SIN


1. The outline in the Study Guide will help you to follow the recorded lecture material by Dr. John Gerstner. Write out the answers to the questions over this material on pp. 58-59 of the Study Guide.

2. What explains man's depravity after the Fall?

3. Why is the world more sinful after the preaching of the Word than before?

4. Why is sin more heinous than virtue is praiseworthy?

5. What is the place of sin in God's plan of redemption?
Lecture XV

JESUS CHRIST AS MEDIATOR - PART I


1. After listening to the recorded lecture by Dr. John Gerstner, write out the answers to the questions over this material on pp. 63-64 of the Study Guide.

2. In what "most amiable" manner are the moral and natural perfections of God manifested in Jesus Christ?

3. Why is it necessary for Christ to be fully human and fully divine?

4. How is Christ's divinity intimately linked to His mediatorial ministry to men?

5. How does Watt's view work against the covenant of redemption?
Assignments

Lecture XVI

JESUS CHRIST AS MEDIATOR - PART II


1. Listen carefully to the recorded lecture by Dr. Gerstner on this subject and then write out the answers to the questions over the material as found on page 68 of the Study Guide.

2. What is the relationship of the humanity of Christ to the Holy Spirit?

3. How does Edwards make an analogy between the union of Christ and believers and the union of the human and divine natures in Christ?

4. In what two respects is Christ immutable?
Assignments

Lecture XVII

THE ATONEMENT OF CHRIST

Conforti: Samuel Hopkins and the New Divinity Movement, pp. 163-6. (READER)

1. Again the student must write out the answers to the questions on p. 73 of the Study Guide which covers the material by Dr. Gerstner on the recorded lecture.

2. How did Edwards's immediate followers differ from him on the doctrine of the Atonement?

3. Why is repentance without reference to sacrifice insufficient to appease God's wrath?

4. In classical seventeenth century Reformed Theology, what is seen as the relation between the active and passive obedience of Christ?

5. According to Edwards, why did Jesus as a man not have the obligations that other men have under the law?
Lecture XVIII

THE DOCTRINE OF SEEKING

Gerstner: "Edwardsean Preparation for Salvation...." in The Westminster Theological Journal 42 (Fall, 1979), pp. 5-71. (READER)

1. The student must give careful attention to the recorded lecture on the Doctrine of Seeking as taught by Jonathan Edwards and commented upon by Dr. Gerstner. Write out the answers to the questions over this material as found on pp. 77-78 of the Study Guide.

1. The outline by Richard Case on The Doctrine of Regeneration will help you to follow the recorded material by Dr. Gerstner on this subject. The student then will write out the answers to the questions found on the recorded lecture on p. 83 of the Study Guide.

2. How is Edwards's term "new sense of the heart" expressive of the work affected by the Holy Spirit in regeneration?

3. Why must regeneration proceed faith?

4. Given Edwards's view that men have a natural ability to seek God, does he believe that unregenerate man is thus able to please God in his works?

5. How does Edwards's idea of continuous creation assist him in maintaining the doctrine of **sola gratia** and of man's possibility in regeneration without falling into antinomianism?
Lecture XX

JUSTIFICATION BY FAITH ALONE


1. Justification by Faith Alone was an important element in the teaching of Jonathan Edwards. After listening to the lecture by Dr. Gerstner covering this subject, write out the answers to the questions on p. 89 of the Study Guide.

2. Was it necessary for man to do anything prior to God's gift of faith? If not, how may we understand Edwards's doctrine of seeking?

3. How does Edwards differ from the earlier scholastic Reformed theologians in his emphasis on justification by faith-union?

4. What does Edwards mean by moral and natural "fitness"?

5. Why would Edwards not allow someone to claim to know Christ as Savior without also having bowed to him as Lord?

6. What did Edwards mean when he preached that justification is ultimately by works?
Lecture XXI

THE DOCTRINE OF SANCTIFICATION


1. Jonathan Edwards placed great emphasis on the Doctrine of Sanctification as can be seen in the lecture recorded over the subject by Dr. John Gerstner. The student should write out the answers to the questions on this lecture as found on page 94 of the Study Guide.

2. Why did sanctification as a theme occupy such a prominent place in Edwards's pulpit ministry?

3. Why is it important to distinguish between necessary and meritorious works?

4. What does Edwards mean by his insistence that Christian practice is the chief sign to others and to ourselves of truly godly affections?

5. What does Edwards, in his second letter to Gillespie, mean by "believing that I am in a good estate, is no part of ingredient in the essence of saving faith"?
Assignments

Lecture XXII

THE CHURCH AND THE SACRAMENTS


1. Listen carefully to the lecture by Dr. Gerstner on Jonathan Edwards's teachings on the subject of The Church and the Sacraments. Write out the answers to the questions as found on page 100 of the Study Guide.

2. How does Edwards understand "visible sainthood"?

3. How did Edwards answer his opponents' contention that since all Israel partook of the Passover, all the church should partake of communion?
**Assignments**

Lecture XXIII

THE LATTER-DAY GLORY AND THE SECOND COMING

**Required Reading:**


1. After listening to Dr. Gerstner's lecture on this subject, the student should write out the answers to the questions over the lecture as found on pp. 105-106 of the Study Guide.

2. Why did Edwards believe that the millennium might begin in America?

3. How was Edwards's millennial position adapted to give impetus to the American revolution?

4. What was unique about Edwards's understanding of and approach to the history of redemption?
Lecture XXIV
THE DOCTRINES OF HELL AND HEAVEN

Hickman: Edwards in Occasional Sermons #VII (Romans 2:8,9) and #VIII (Romans 2:10) in Vol. II, pp. 878-905.

1. Dr. Gerstner's concluding lecture in this course covered Edwards's teaching on the Doctrine of Hell and Heaven. Write out the answers to the questions covering the lecture, such questions found on page 112 of the Study Guide.

2. According to Edwards why is hell absolutely necessary?

3. Why are there degrees of punishment?

4. What are degrees of reward?

5. What is Edwards's understanding of heaven?